

August 21, 2015

The Honorable Cory Gardner
Committee on Commerce, Science and Transportation
512 Dirksen Senate Office Building
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Gary Peters
Committee on Commerce, Science and Transportation
254 Russell Senate Office Building
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Senators Gardner and Peters,

Thank you for the opportunity to provide input regarding the scientific community's priorities for the reauthorization for the America COMPETES Act.

Scientific research is an important engine that powers our nation's economic growth. The National Science Foundation (NSF) is the federal agency that supports the fundamental scientific research that is the foundation upon which we build knowledge and inspire innovation. Through competitive, peer-reviewed research grants, the NSF funds discoveries that will help to solve the most challenging problems facing society. NSF research, education, and training programs lead to new patents, prepare a highly skilled workforce, and stimulate the creation of new jobs. Many of the groundbreaking ideas that have enhanced the nation's economic competitiveness or improved the quality of our lives have grown from NSF-funded research.

These efforts, however, require a sustained federal investment. Unpredictable annual swings in federal funding disrupt research programs, create uncertainty in the research community, and stall the development of the next great idea. Funding for basic research has been stagnant in recent years, particularly when adjusted for inflation. Given the importance of research and development to our economic growth and global competitiveness, Congress should make new, multi-year investments in NSF.

We encourage the Committee to pursue a reauthorization bill that builds on the following principles:

- NSF should maintain its focus on fundamental discovery. The agency's mission should not be driven towards commercial outcomes.
- Reauthorization of the NSF should outline a path for new investments. Sustained growth in funding is needed for programs that support basic research and science education.
- Congress should recognize the unique role of NSF as the only agency supporting the full breadth of scientific research and education.

- Congress should not pick winners and losers among NSF research programs. The National Science Board and leadership of the NSF must retain the authority and nimbleness to allocate funding among the disciplines.
- Legislation should support the existing merit review system. NSF's peer review system has a proven track record of supporting high quality research that advances our knowledge and leads to solutions for the challenges facing modern society.

Again, we thank you for your leadership on this issue and hope that this and other science-related legislation might move through the Senate in a bipartisan way.

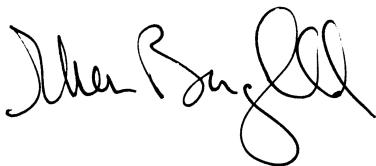
Sincerely,



Robert Gropp, Ph.D.
Interim Co-Executive Director
American Institute of Biological Sciences



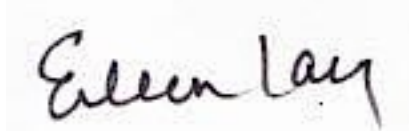
Scott M. Lanyon, Ph.D.
President
American Ornithologists' Union



Ellen Bergfeld, Ph.D.
CEO
American Society of Agronomy



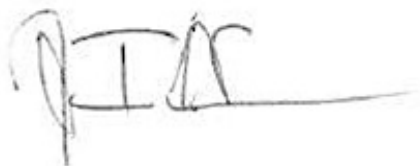
Larry G. Allen, Ph.D.
President
American Society of Ichthyologists
and Herpetologists



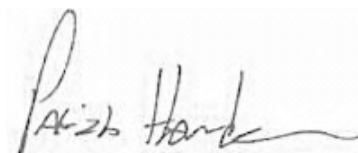
Eileen A. Lacey, Ph.D.
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Mark Siddall, Ph.D.
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Julian I. Schroeder, Ph.D.
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American Society of Plant Biologists



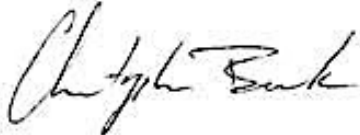
Patrick Herendeen, Ph.D.
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Taxonomists



Marilyn A. Norconk, Ph.D.
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American Society of Primatologists



Olin E. Rhodes, Jr., Ph.D.
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Christopher Beck, Ph.D.
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Association for Biology Laboratory
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James Elser, Ph.D.
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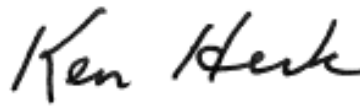
Robin L. Chazdon, Ph.D.
Executive Director
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Leonard Krishtalka, Ph.D.
Director
Biodiversity Institute
The University of Kansas



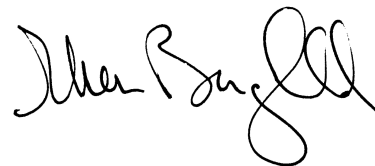
Richard Olmstead, Ph.D.
President
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Kenneth L. Heck, Jr., Ph.D.
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Coastal and Estuarine Research
Federation



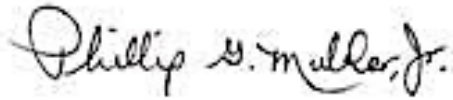
Martin G. Raphael, Ph.D.
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Ellen Bergfeld, Ph.D.
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Monica G. Turner, Ph.D.
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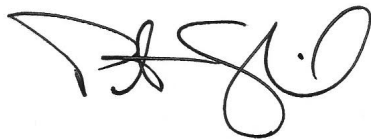
Phillip G. Mulder, Jr., Ph.D.
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Jasper Rine, Ph.D.
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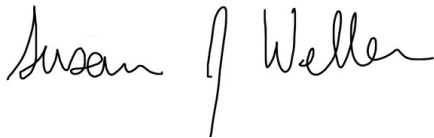
James Hanken, Ph.D.
Director
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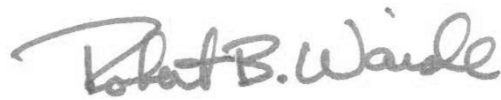
Peter English, Ph.D.
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Susan J. Weller, Ph.D.
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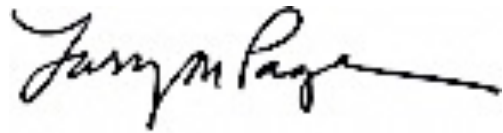
Joseph A. Cook, Ph.D.
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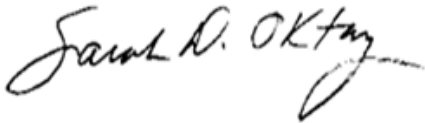
Georgiana May, Ph.D.
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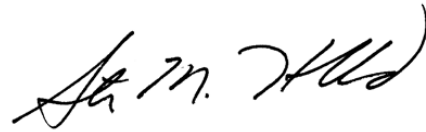
Nancy Rabalais, Ph.D.
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Sarah D. Oktay, Ph.D.
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Steven M. Holland, Ph.D.
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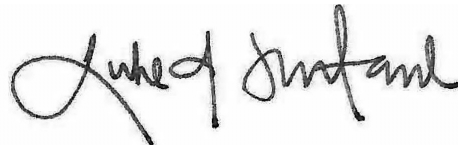
Frederick W. Zechman, Ph.D.
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David J. Caldwell, Ph.D.
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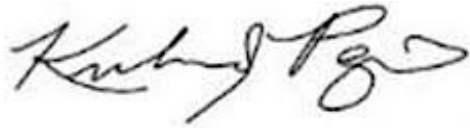


Greg Schiefer
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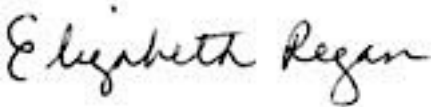


Byron Adams, Ph.D.
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Society of Nematologists


John A. Long, Ph.D.
President
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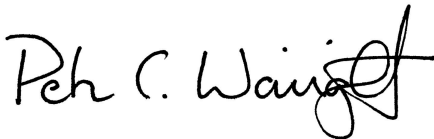
Kimberli Ponzio
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Cassandra L. Quave, Ph.D.
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Society for Economic Botany



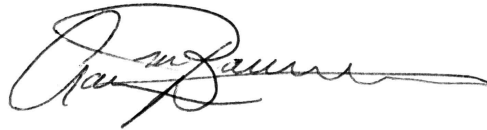
Peter Wainwright, Ph.D.
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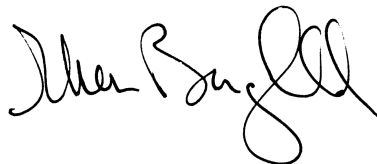
Santiago Schnell, Ph.D.
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Ellen Bergfeld, Ph.D.
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Soil Science Society of America



Gregory Long
Chief Executive Officer
The New York Botanical Garden

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Janet Franklin", enclosed within a thin black rectangular border.

Janet Franklin, Ph.D.
President
US Regional Association of the International
Association for Landscape Ecology